

General Description

The MAX1535 evaluation kit (EV kit) is an efficient, multichemistry battery charger. It uses the Intel System Management Bus (SMBus™) to control the battery regulation voltage, charger current output, and input current-limit set point.

The MAX1535 EV kit can charge one, two, three, or four series Li+ cells with a current up to 8A.

The MAX1535 evaluation system (EV system) consists of a MAX1535 EV kit and the Maxim SMBUSMON board. The MAX1535 EV kit includes Windows® 95-/98-/ 2000-/XP-compatible software to provide a user-friendly interface.

Features

- ♦ 0.5% Battery Voltage Accuracy
- ♦ 3% Battery Charge-Current Accuracy
- ♦ Input Current-Limiting Set Point through SMBus Command
- ♦ Up to 8A Battery Charge Current
- **♦** Automatic Selection of System Power Source
- ♦ +8V to +25V Input Voltage Range
- ♦ Charges Li+, NiCd, NiMH Battery Chemistries
- ♦ SMBus-Compatible 2-Wire Serial Interface
- ♦ Includes Windows 95-/98-/2000-/XP-Compatible Software and Demo PC Board
- ◆ Fully Assembled and Tested

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	IC PACKAGE	SMBus INTERFACE TYPE	
MAX1535EVKIT	0°C to +70°C	32 Thin QFN (5mm x 5mm)	_	
MAX1535EVSYS	0°C to +70°C	32 Thin QFN (5mm x 5mm)	SMBUSMON	

Component Suppliers

SUPPLIER	PHONE	FAX	WEBSITE
AVX	843-946-0238	843-626-3123	www.avxcorp.com
Diodes Inc.	805-446-4800	805-446-4850	www.diodes.com
General Semiconductor	760-804-9258	760-804-9259	www.gensemi.com
International Resistive Co. (IRC)	361-992-7900	361-992-3377	www.irctt.com
Kemet	864-963-6300	864-963-6322	www.kemet.com
Murata	770-436-1300	770-436-3030	www.murata.com
On Semiconductor	602-244-6600	602-244-4545	www.onsemi.com
Sumida	847-545-6700	847-545-6720	www.sumida.com
Taiyo Yuden	800-348-2496	847-925-0899	www.t-yuden.com
TDK	847-803-6100	847-390-4405	www.component.tdk.com
Vishay Dale	402-564-3131	402-563-6296	www.vishay.com

Note: Please indicate you are using the MAX1535 when contacting these manufacturers.

SMBus is a trademark of Intel Corp.

Windows is a registered trademark of Microsoft Corp.

MIXIM

Maxim Integrated Products 1

_Component List

DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION
C1	1	2.2µF ±20%, 35V B-size tantalum capacitor AVX TAJB225M035 Kemet T491B225M035AS
C2	1	1µF ±10%, 25V X7R ceramic capacitor (1206) Murata GRM31MR71E105K Taiyo Yuden TMK316BJ105KL TDK C3216X7R1E105K
C3, C4, C5	3	0.01µF ±10%, 50V X7R ceramic capacitors (0603) Murata GRM188R71H103K Taiyo Yuden UMK107B103KZ TDK C1608X7R1H103K
C6, C8, C10	3	0.1µF ±10%, 25V X7R ceramic capacitors (0603) Murata GRM188R71E104K TDK C1608X7R1E104K
C7, C9	2	1µF ±10%, 16V X7R ceramic capacitors (0805) Murata GRM21BR71C105K Taiyo Yuden EMK212BJ105KG TDK C2012X7R1C105K
C11, C12, C15, C16	0	Not installed (2220)
C13, C14, C17, C18	4	22µF ±20%, 25V X5R ceramic capacitors (2220) TDK C5750X5R1E226M
C19-C22	0	Not installed (0805)
C24	1	3300pF ±10%, 50V X7R ceramic capacitor (0603) Murata GRM188R71H332K Taiyo Yuden UMK107B332KZ TDK C1608X7R1H332K

DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION		
D1	1	0.5A, 30V Schottky diode (SOD123) Diodes Inc. B0530W General Semiconductor MBR0530 On Semiconductor MBR0530		
D2	0	Not installed		
J1	1	2 x 10 right-angle female receptacle		
J2	1	Smart-battery header assembly, right angle, keyless, five position		
JU1, JU2, JU3	0	Not installed		
L1	1	$4.3\mu H$, 11A, 11.4m Ω inductor Sumida CEP125-4R3MC-U		
N1	1	13.5A, 30V N-channel MOSFET (SO8) Fairchild FDS6670S		
P1–P8	8	-13A, -30V P-channel MOSFETs (SO8) Fairchild FDS6679Z		
R1, R2	2	0.01Ω ±1%, 1W sense resistors (2512) Vishay Dale WSL2512 0.010 1.0% IRC LRC-LRF2512-01-R010-F		
R3	1	365kΩ ±1% resistor (0805)		
R4	1	49.9kΩ ±1% resistor (0805)		
R5	1	1MΩ ±5% resistor (0805)		
R6, R7, R16–R19	0	Not installed (0603)		
R8	1	20kΩ ±5% resistor (0603)		
R9-R12	4	10kΩ ±5% resistors (0805)		
R13	1	33Ω ±5% resistor (0805)		
R14, R15	0	Not installed		
R20	1	5.1Ω ±5% resistor (0603)		
R21	1	69.8kΩ ±1% resistor (0603)		
R22	1	49.9kΩ ±1% resistor (0603)		
R23	1	14.7kΩ ±1% resistor (0603)		
R24	1	100kΩ ±1% resistor (0603)		
R25	1	10Ω ±5% resistor (0603)		
U1	1	MAX1535ETJ, 32-pin, 5mm x 5mm, thin QFN		

Quick Start

Recommended Equipment

- DC source to supply the input current to the charger.
 This source must be capable of supplying a voltage greater than the battery-voltage set point and have sufficient current rating.
- Voltmeter
- Smart battery
- Computer running Windows 95, 98, 2000, or XP
- 9-pin serial extension cable
- SMBUSMON board

Procedure

The MAX1535 EV kit is a fully assembled and tested board. Follow the steps below to verify board operation. Do not turn on the power supply until all connections are completed. Observe all precautions on the battery manufacturer's data sheet.

- Set the VPP jumper on the SMBUSMON board to VCC5.
- Carefully connect the boards by aligning the 20-pin connector of the MAX1535 EV kit with the 20-pin header of the SMBUSMON board. Gently press them together.
- Connect a cable from the computer's serial port to the SMBUSMON interface board. Use a straight-through 9-pin female-to-male cable.
- 4) Install the software by running the INSTALL.EXE program. The install program copies the files and creates icons for them in the Windows 95/98/2000/XP start menu. An uninstall program is included with the software. Click on the UNINSTALL icon to remove the EV kit software from the hard drive.
- 5) Connect power to the SMBUSMON board.
- Connect the input-current supply across the ADAPTER_IN and PGND pads.
- 7) Connect a smart battery to connector J2.
- 8) Turn on the power supply.
- 9) Start the MAX1535 EV kit software.
- 10) Verify current is being delivered to the battery.

_Detailed Description of Software

The MAX1535 program provides easy access to the MAX1535 registers. It is also capable of reading the registers of a smart battery and monitoring SMBus traffic.

Upon execution of the program, the software enables the MAX1535 smart-charger command panel (Figure 1),

after which any of the allowed SMBus commands can be sent to the MAX1535. Refer to the MAX1535 data sheet for more information regarding the allowed SMBus commands.

Smart-Charger Command Panel

ChargeVoltage()

To issue the ChargeVoltage() command to the MAX1535, enter the desired voltage, in millivolts, into the Charging Voltage edit field and select the adjacent **Write** button.

ChargeCurrent()

To issue the ChargeCurrent() command to the MAX1535, enter the desired current, in milliamps, into the Charging Current edit field and select the adjacent **Write** button.

Auto Rewrite Checkboxes

The MAX1535 needs to receive a ChargeVoltage() or ChargeCurrent() command every 175s (typ); otherwise, the MAX1535 times out and terminates charging. Usually, a smart battery sends these necessary commands. However, when not using a smart battery with the MAX1535 EV kit, select either (or both) of the Auto Rewrite checkboxes located directly under the Charging Current and Charging Voltage edit fields. This generates a ChargeVoltage() or ChargeCurrent() command at the selected Auto Refresh time interval located on the Data Refresh panel.

ChargerMode()

To issue the ChargerMode() command to the MAX1535, select a combination of checkboxes in the Charger Mode panel of commands. Each checkbox represents a bit in the ChargerMode() command word. Select the checkboxes next to the bits for which the software should write a 1, unselect the checkboxes for a 0. Send the command by selecting the **Write** button.

ChargerStatus()

Charger status is shown in the Charger Status panel. Each of the bits in the ChargerStatus() command word are shown individually with a short description of the bit.

By default, the status is automatically read once every two seconds. Disable this feature by unselecting the Auto Refresh checkbox located on the Data Refresh panel. Change the refresh time by entering a new value into the edit box adjacent to the Auto Refresh checkbox. When Auto Refresh is disabled, issue a ChargerStatus() command by selecting the **Read** button on the Charger Status panel.

ChargerSpecInfo()

ChargerSpecInfo() returns the Charger Specification (0x0002) from the MAX1535. This command is available through the "Other Bitmapped Charger Registers..." panel. Select Charger Spec Info by picking it from the pulldown list located directly under the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... label. Issue a ChargerSpecInfo() command by selecting the **Read** button. The returned hexadecimal value is shown at the bottom of the panel.

AlarmWarning()

Alarm Warning is shown on the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... panel (Figure 2). Select Alarm Warning by picking it from the pulldown list located directly under the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... label. Each of the bits in the AlarmWarning() command word are shown individually with a short description of the bit and a checkbox. Select the checkboxes next to the bits for which the software should write a 1; unselect the checkboxes for a 0. Send the command to the MAX1535 by selecting the **Write** button.

InputCurrent()

Input Current is shown on the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... panel (Figure 2). Select Input Current by picking it from the pulldown list located directly under the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... label. Each of the bits in the InputCurrent() command word are shown individually with a short description of the bit and a checkbox. Select the checkboxes next to the bits for which the software should write a 1; unselect the checkboxes for a 0. Send the command to the MAX1535 by selecting the **Write** button.

Note: The default input-current-limit setting at POR is 256mA. All codes requesting input current greater than 11.004A result in an input-current overrange, limiting the input current to 11.004A.

ManufacturerID()

ManufacturerID() returns the Manufacturer ID (0x004D) from the MAX1535. This command is available through the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... panel (Figure 2). Select Manufacturer ID by picking it from the pull-down list located directly under the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... label. Issue a ManufacturerID() command by selecting the **Read** button. The returned hexadecimal value is shown at the bottom of the panel.

DeviceID()

DeviceID() returns the Device ID (0x0006) from the MAX1535. This command is available through the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... panel (Figure 2). Select Device ID by picking it from the pulldown list located directly under the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... label. Issue a DeviceID() command by selecting the **Read** button. The returned hexadecimal value is shown at the bottom of the panel.

Smart-Battery Command Panel

The software is capable of reading the registers of a smart battery. The smart battery page of the software is shown in Figure 3. The software only reads the registers selected with checkmarks. By default, the registers are automatically read once every two seconds. Disable this feature by unselecting the Auto Refresh checkbox located on the Data Refresh panel. Change the refresh time by entering a new value into the edit box adjacent to the Auto Refresh checkbox. When Auto Refresh is disabled, read the battery by selecting the **Refresh** button.

_Detailed Description of Hardware

The MAX1535 includes all the functions necessary to charge a smart battery. The EV kit is capable of charging with a maximum current of 8.064A and a maximum voltage of 19.2V. For more information on the operation of the MAX1535, refer to the *Detailed Description* section of the MAX1535 data sheet.

Connecting a Smart Battery

The MAX1535 EV kit includes a 5-pin smart battery connector. To connect a smart battery to the EV kit, turn off power to the EV kit and connect the battery, making sure to correctly orient the connectors.

Evaluating the MAX1535 Above 25V

To evaluate the MAX1535 with an input voltage greater than 25V (up to 28V), capacitors C1, C2, C13, and C14 must be replaced with higher voltage-rating parts. Any capacitors that were installed in locations C11, C12, C19, and C20 must also meet the higher voltage rating.

Sn	nart Charger described in	6le: MAY15	25 INI	T			itmapped Charger Registers	S	
		ille. [MAX10		_		0x11:F	R ChargerSpecInfo		▼
0x13 Ci (LSB) Bit 0	hargerStatus [CHARGE_INHIBITED	Read 0	_0x12 C (LSB) Bit 0	hargerMode [INHIBIT_CHARGE	Write	(LSB) Bit 0	Rear CHARGER_SPEC1	 ?	rite
Bit 1 Bit 2 Bit 3	MASTER_MODE VOLTAGE_NOTREG CURRENT_NOTREG	0 1 1	Bit 1 Bit 2 Bit 3	ENABLE_POLLING POR_RESET RESET_TO_ZERO		Bit 1 Bit 2 Bit 3	CHARGER_SPEC2 CHARGER_SPEC4 CHARGER_SPEC8	?	
Bit 4 Bit 5 Bit 6 Bit 7	LEVEL_2 LEVEL_3 CURRENT_OR VOLTAGE_OR	1 0 0 0	Bit 4 Bit 5 Bit 6 Bit 7	AC_PRESENT_MASK Battery_Present_Mask POWER_FAIL_MASK reserved	1 1 1 1	Bit 4 Bit 5 Bit 6 Bit 7	SELECTOR_SUPPORT reserved reserved reserved	?	
Bit 8 Bit 9 Bit 10 Bit 11	THERMISTOR_OR THERMISTOR_COLD THERMISTOR_HOT THERMISTOR_UR	0 0 0	Bit 8 Bit 9 Bit 10 Bit 11	Calibration_Enable reserved HOT_STOP reserved	1 1 1 1	Bit 8 Bit 9 Bit 10 Bit 11	reserved reserved reserved reserved	?	
Bit 12 Bit 13 Bit 14 Bit 15 (MSB)	ALARM_INHIBITED POWER_FAIL BATTERY_PRESENT AC_PRESENT	0 0 1 1 0xC01C	Bit 12 Bit 13 Bit 14 Bit 15 (MSB)	reserved reserved reserved reserved	1 1 1 1 0x????	Bit 12 Bit 13 Bit 14 Bit 15 (MSB)	reserved reserved reserved reserved	?	
0x14 C	hargingCurrent		 _0x15 C	hargingVoltage		Other	Numeric Charger Registers		
1000 □ Auto	mA o Re-Write	Write	18000 □ Auto	mV o Re-Write	Write	Rea	d ??? ???		Write
	efresh								

Figure 1. MAX1535 Smart-Charger Command Panel

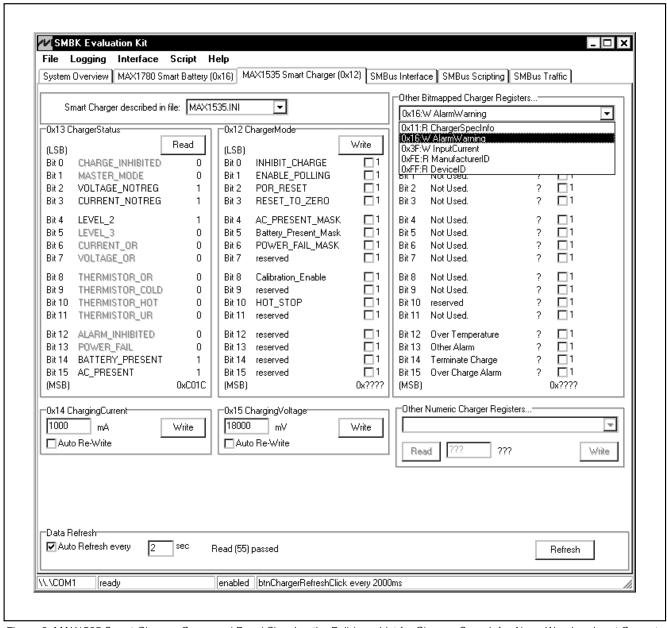


Figure 2. MAX1535 Smart-Charger Command Panel Showing the Pulldown List for Charger Spec Info, Alarm Warning, Input Current, Manufacturer ID, and Device ID

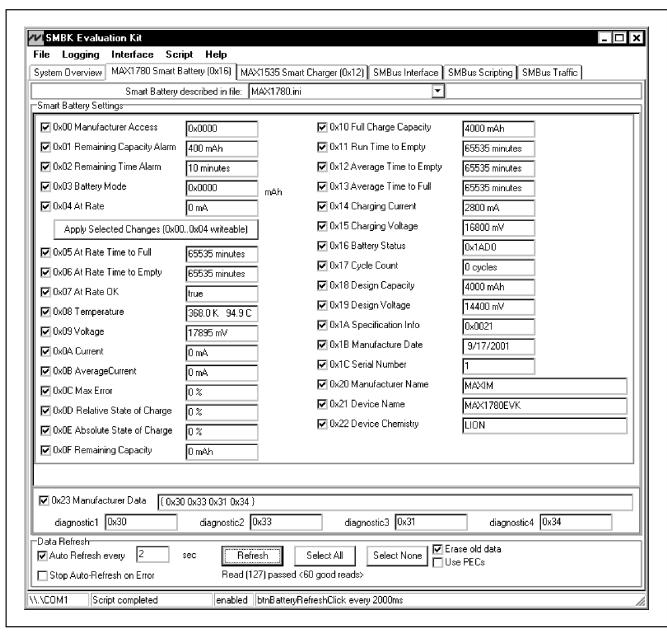


Figure 3. Smart-Battery Command Panel

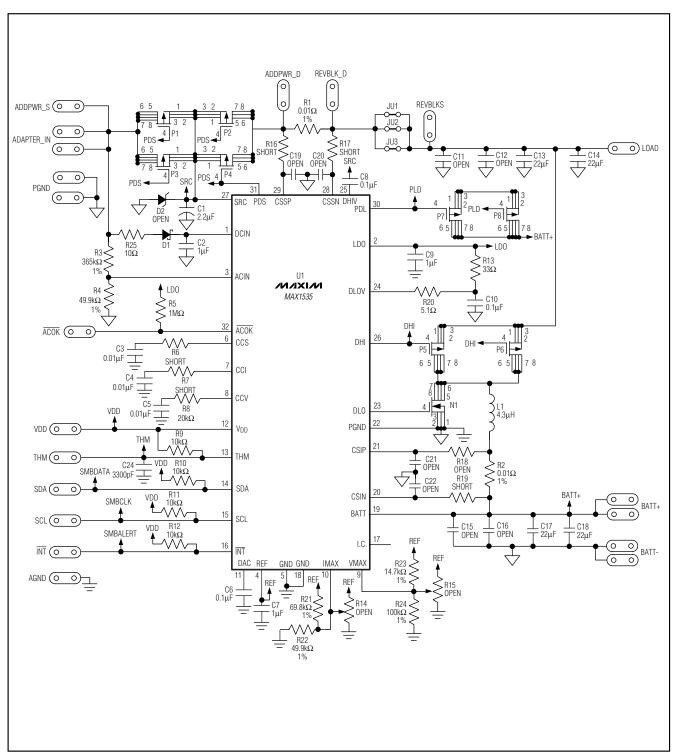


Figure 4. MAX1535 EV Kit Schematic

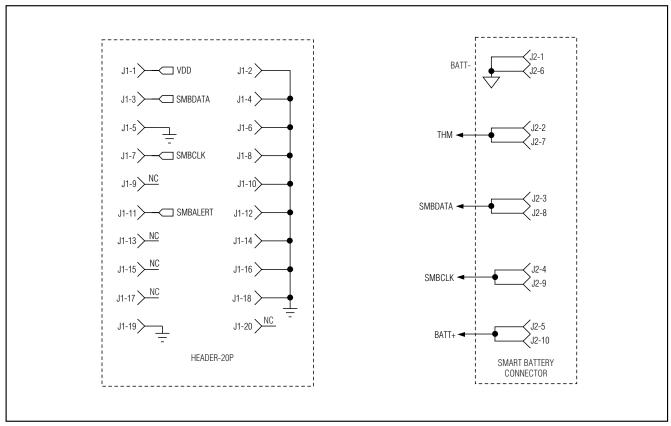


Figure 5. MAX1535 EV Kit Schematic—Smart Battery Connector

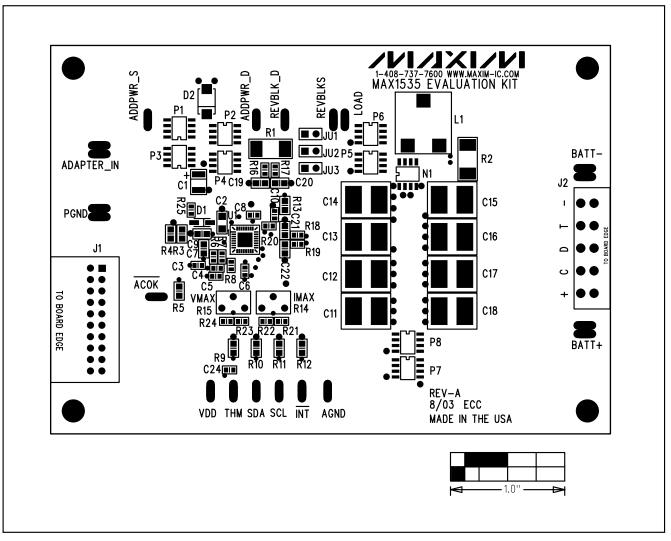


Figure 6. MAX1535 EV Kit Component Placement Guide—Component Side

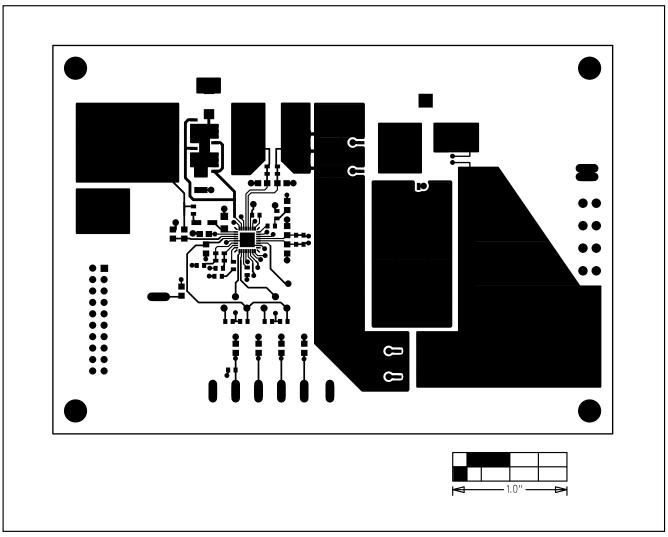


Figure 7. MAX1535 EV Kit PC Board Layout—Component Side

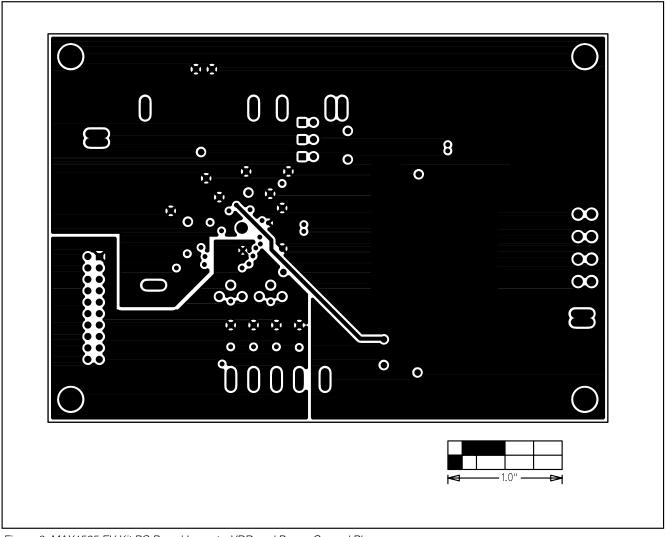


Figure 8. MAX1535 EV Kit PC Board Layout—VDD and Power Ground Plane

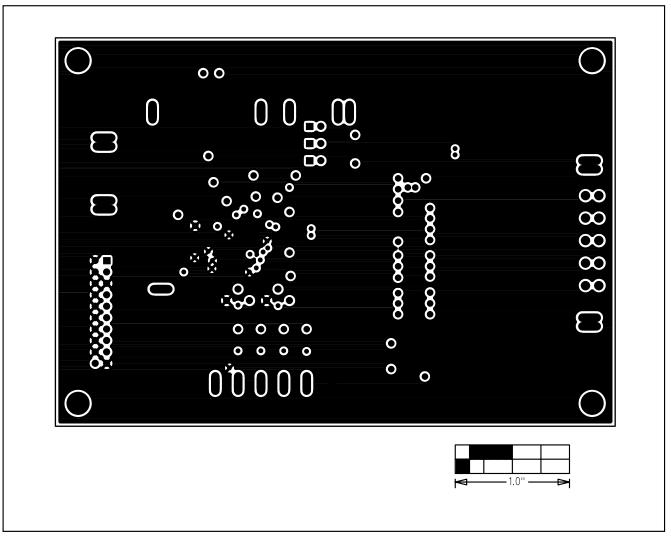


Figure 9. MAX1535 EV Kit PC Board Layout—Ground Plane

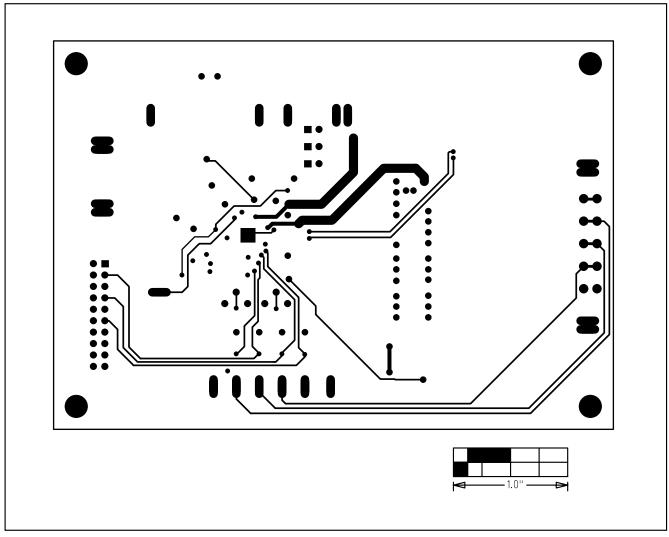


Figure 10. MAX1535 EV Kit PC Board Layout—Solder Side

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